

Curriculum vitae

Name: Ragnhild Sollund
Date of birth: February 18, 1959
Place of birth: Bærum, Norway

One child, born Oct.25 1991

Education, University of Oslo, Norway:

Dr.polit.

2003: Institute of Criminology: **Subject for the thesis: Immigrant women's occupational mobility**

Cand.polit. degree based on:

1994: Institute of criminology: **Principal subject of study:**
Post graduate degree (Hovedfag): Criminology. (Thesis: female lives in exile)
1992: Scientific research methods and statistics

1989: Institute of Sociology: Two years
Project work (An inquiry and analysis of a television program for children) (6 months).

1986: Institute of linguistics: Spanish-Norwegian interpretation (6 months).

Cand.maq. degree based on:

1985: Roman Institute: Spanish (1 year)
1985: Institute of Social Anthropology: Social Anthropology basic (estimated to 1 year)
1984: Institute of Criminology: Intermediate degree (6 months).
1983: Institute of Criminology: Criminology, basic (1 year)
1982: Examen Philosophicum (preparatory exam)
Phonetics and Linguistics (6 months)

Work experience:

2003: **Norwegian Social Research (NOVA):** Senior researcher (professor) (research field: police and ethnic minority relations, women and migration), green criminology

2006- **Institute of criminology and the sociology of law:** External supervisor of the examining

1998-2003: **Institute for Social Research (ISF):** Research fellow (research field: Immigrant women's work life

1998: **Institute of Criminology:** Researcher (Field: Refugee's violence)

1997-1998: **Centre for Gender Equality:** Advisor (5 months)

1994-1997: **Institute of Criminology:** Research assistant, Researcher. (Projects; refugee's integration, women in academia) supervisor, lecturer, censor

- 1995-1997 Dyrebeskyttelsen Norge (Organisation for the protection of animals)**
Tasks: Information, Public Relations, (part time)
- 1994-1995: The Municipality of Bærum:** Researcher. Tasks: In charge of a research project concerning refugees' integration.
- 1998-1995: Radio Nova, Morgenbladet, Klassekampen, NRK:** Free-lance journalist: Radio and newspapers
- 1989-1992: Employment office:** Junior executive officer: Field: Refugees and immigrants and youth, rehabilitation of prisoners
- 1988-1989: Norwegian People Aid, Norwegian Red Cross, Lawyers, The Police:** Free-lance interpreter and translator,
- 1987: Norwegian People Aid/Catholic Relief Services: Colomancagua refugee camp, Honduras:** Volunteer Teacher:
- 1986-1987: Norwegian Red Cross, Immigration Office:** Interpreter
- 1986-1987: Uranienborg skole:** (School for children 1th-6th grade) Teacher in section for Spanish-speaking pupils.
- 1986-1987: The Solidarity Committee for Nicaragua:** Tasks: Interpreter and in charge of solidarity brigades
- 1978-80: Emma Hjorts hjem** (Institution for mentally disabled) Instructor, nursing assistant

Time spent abroad:

- 2003. Nov.** Cuba: Guest at the University of Havana / congress participation
- 2000-October:** Costa Rica: Meetings with UCR and ILANUD
- 1987-1988:** Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador, Nicaragua
- Reasons/ tasks: Solidarity work, free-lance journalism (9 months)
- 1987-1987** Nicaragua: Solidarity work
- 1981-1982:** Peru, Ecuador, Colombia, Chile, Bolivia, Argentine
- Reasons/ tasks: Travelling, free-lance journalism (8 months)
- 1980-81:** Peru, Ecuador, Colombia, Venezuela, Barbados:
- Reasons/ tasks: Travelling

Languages:

Fluent, written and spoken: Norwegian, English, Spanish.
Conversational elementary level, written and spoken: German and French

Other tasks:

- 2009-** On the editorial board of The Journal of Social Criminology
- 2006-** Institute of Criminology and sociology of law: Supervising censor
- 2006-** On review board for Equal Opportunities International (EOI)
- 1994-2006:** Institute of Criminology: Censor
- 2003-** Referee for: *Young, Critical Criminology. Critical Psychology, Sosiologi i dag, Norwegian journal for migration research, EOI, Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention, Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism, Policing and society*

1996- Norwegian representative in the Steering Committee for the European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control.
(<http://www.europeangroup.org/conference.html>)

Scholarships and fundings:

1999-2003: The Norwegian Research Council, Doctoral project, free basic research funding:: *Immigrant women's occupational mobility*

2006-2009: The Norwegian Research Council, Free basic research funding, project: *Global care workers in the Norwegian welfare state. Intersectionality and social capital*

1999-2003: National Federation of Service Industries (NHO): Co-funding of Doctoral project

2003-2006: The Norwegian police directorate: 2,5 years' funding: *The police and ethnic minorities*

1998-1999: The Ministry of Justice: 9 month's funding: *Male refugee's violent crimes*

Publications:

Books:

Sollund, Ragnhild (ed)(2008): *Global harms. Ecological crime and speciesism*. New York: Nova Science Publishers.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2007 A): *Tatt for en annen. En feltstudie av relasjonen mellom etniske minoriteter og politiet. [Mistaken for someone else. A field study of the relationship between the police and ethnic minorities]* Oslo: Gyldendal Akademisk

Sollund, Ragnhild (2004): *Rammer, rom og mobilitet. Innvandrerkvinnens arbeidsliv* [Immigrant womens's occupational mobility and work lives] Dr.polit.thesis, University of Oslo. Unipax

Sollund, Ragnhild (1999): "Kan vold forklares? En undersøkelse av voldsdømte menn med flyktningebakgrunn.(Can we explain violence? An inquiry of male refugees convicted for violent crimes) Oslo: Spartacus

Articles in peer reviewed journals

Sollund, Ragnhild (2009) Menneskers forhold til kjæledyr og andre dyr – et akseptabelt paradoks? [Humans' relationship to pets and other animals – an acceptabel paradox?] *Sosiologi i dag* 39(4), 42-68

Sollund, Ragnhild (accepted for publication) "Regarding au pairs in the Norwegian welfare state" *European journal of womens' studies*

Sollund, Ragnhild (2009) "Migrant au pairs in the Norwegian welfare state: Care chains and transnational care" *The Journal of Social Criminology*, 1(1):122-148

Sollund, Ragnhild (2008): "Tested neutrality: Emotional challenges in qualitative interviews on homicide and rape" *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention* 9 (2) 181-201

Sollund, Ragnhild (2008): "Tough cop - soft cop? The impact of motivations and experiences on police officers' approaches to the public" *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention* 9 (2) 119-140

Sollund, Ragnhild (2007 C): "Uniformens mange ansikter" [The many faces of the uniform"] *Søkelys på arbeidslivet*. 3/07. Årgang 24, s.323-337

Sollund, Ragnhild (2007) "Canteen Banter or racism? Is there a relationship between Oslo police's use of derogatory terms and their attitudes and conduct towards ethnic minorities?" *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention*.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2006): Mechanistic versus organic organisations' impact on immigrant women's work satisfaction and occupational mobility." *Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism*. Vol.6 (4) s. 287-308

Sollund, Ragnhild (2006): "Racialisation in police stop and search practice – the Norwegian case" *Critical Criminology*. Vol. 14, No. 3, 265-292

Sollund, Ragnhild (2005): "Obstacles and possibilities in police research" *Outlines. Critical Social Studies* Vol.7, No.2, 2005, 43-65

Sollund, Ragnhild (2004): "Innvandrere-den nye underklassen?" (Immigrants- the new underclass?) *Norsk tidsskrift for migrasjonsforskning* 2/2004

Sollund, Ragnhild (2004):"Spesiesisme,- årsaker og konsekvenser" "Speciesism – Causes and consequences" *Nordisk tidsskrift for Kriminalvidenskap*

Sollund, Ragnhild (2003):"Which factors prevent and which factors facilitate immigrant women's occupational mobility?" *Norsk tidsskrift for migrasjonsforskning* 2/2003: 114-133

Sollund, Ragnhild (2001):"Political Refugees' Violence in Norway" *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention*. ISSN 1404 3858 Vol 2, No 1, ss84-103, 2001.

Anthology articles and other articles

Sollund, Ragnhild (2008): "Introduction: Towards a greener criminology" In Sollund, Ragnhild (ed.) *Global Harms. Ecological crime and speciesism*. New York: Nova Science Publishers.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2008): "Causes for speciesism: Difference, distance and denial" In Sollund, Ragnhild (ed.) *Global Harms. Ecological crime and speciesism*. New York: Nova Science Publishers

Sollund, Ragnhild (2008) "Politikultur og ukultur. Politiets stereotypisering av etniske minoriteter." [police culture and nonculture. Police stereotyping of ethnic minorities] In

Grenser for kultur? [Limits to culture?] (eds. Fuglerud, Øivind og Eriksen, Thomas Hylland) Oslo: Pax

Sollund, Ragnhild (2007) *The implementation of Problem-oriented policing in Oslo, Norway - not without problems?* In *Criminology. Research focus.* (ed.) Frank Columbus. New York: Nova Publishers.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2006): *Innvandrerkvinner- inkludert eller marginalisert?* [Immigrant women- included or marginalized?] In Hammer, Torhild and Øvrebye, Einar (ed..) *Strategier for et inkluderende arbeidsliv.* [Strategies for an including work life] Gyldendal akademisk.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2001):””You must learn Norwegian first, before you make a dream”. In *Søkelys på arbeidsmarkedet.* 2/2001, s. 233-241

Sollund, Ragnhild (2001):”Migrasjon og utdanning som midler til et bedre liv”. [Migration and education as means to a better life] In *Nikk magasin* 1/2001

Sollund, Ragnhild (2000):”På bunnen av hotellet.” [At the bottom of the hotel] In *Søkelys på arbeidsmarkedet* 2/2000, s.245-25

Book reviews

Sollund, Ragnhild (2007): *Kvinneliv i eksil* [Women lives in exile] by Berit berg, Torunn Fladstad og Kirsten Lauritsen. *Sosiologi i dag.* 37, 3-4 s. 166-170.

2004: ”Dyremishandling – lovbrudd i grenseland? ” Bookreview of Larsen, G.: "Dyrevern eller samfunnsvern"[*Animal protection or society protection*], *Materialisten*, (1 2004):90-95

1994: Book review *Bistandsadvokaten* [The counsel] by Anne Robberstad *Morgenbladet*

1994: Book review *Straffen som problem* [Punishment as problem] by Johs. Andenæs *Morgenbladet*

Reports

Sollund, Ragnhild (1996 A): *Kvinneliv i eksil: En undersøkelse om flyktningekvinneres integrasjon i eksil med fokus på arbeidslivstilknytning og arbeidsledighet.* SINTEF-IFIM 1996

Berg, Berit, Arne Svarva og Ragnhild Sollund (1995): *Flyktninger i en sørlandskommune. Om hverdagsliv og arbeidstilknytning blant flyktninger i Kristiansand.* (45 s.) SINTEF-IFIM

Sollund, Ragnhild (1995): *Flyktning i en velstandskommune: En undersøkelse om flyktingers integrasjon i Bærum kommune.* Rapport (73 s.)

Berit Berg, Arne Svarva og Ragnhild Sollund (1994): *Den vanskelige integreringsprosessen. Om arbeidstilknytning og sosial kontakt blant vietnamesiske flyktninger i Moss.* (62 s.)
SINTEF-IFIM

Selected newspaper chronicals and articles

- 2009: "Au pairers rettigheter". [Au pairs' rights] VG 1.5.09
2009: "Au pairer flest har det bra". [Most au pairs are ok] Dagsavisen, 26. mars
2008: "Klarere au pair-regler" [Clearer au pair rules! *Klassekampen* 16.12.08
2008: "Språk og kultur som legitimering av spesiesisme" [Culture and language as legitimating speciesism] Noas ark 3 2008
2008: "Ikke bare en drittjobb" "Not only a lousy job" *Dagbladet* 25.6.08. (with May-Len Skilbrei)
2008: "Alt bør merkes." [Ethical labeling] Chronical *Dagbladet* 13.3.08
2007: "Politiets bruk av makt." [Police use of power] [Chronical *Dagsavisen* 30.09.07
2007: "Politisjargong og rasisme". [Police slang and racism] Chronical VG 28.8.07
2007: "De ser like ut for meg" ["They look the same to me"] Chronical *Aftenposten* 19.3.2007
2004: "Ikke bare et dyr." ["Not just an animal"] *Klassekampen*, 8. september 2004
2003: "Norsk kunnskap - alfa og omega?" [Knowledge in Norwegian - alpha and omega?"] Chronical *Klassekampen*
1999: "Den begripelige volden" ["The understandable violence"] Chronical *Aftenposten*,
1997: "Kvinner i vitenskapen" ["Women in science"] Chronical *Dagbladet*
1997: "Hvor var de kvinnelige forskerne?" ["Where were the female scientists?"] Chronical in *Dagsavisen*
1995: "Fur farming" Chronical *Klassekampen*
1994: "Norsk opplæring mot betaling" ["Paid Norwegian courses"] Chronical *Morgenbladet* 28.1.1994
1994: "Flyktninger og sosialhjelp" ["Refugees and social aid"] Chronical *Morgenbladet* 14.1.1994
flyktningers forhold til sosialhjelp,
1994: "Arbeidsledighet - fare eller frihet?" [Unemployment - danger or freedom?] Chronical *Morgenbladet* 22.7.1994, og
1994: "Refugee's integration." Chronical *Klassekampen*
1994: Article series about incest and sexual abuse and its treatment in the judicial system. *Morgenbladet* .
1994: Reportage about Benedict Anderson's guest speech in Oslo, *Morgenbladet* 10.6.1994
1994: Interview with Stan Cohen and reportage about him in *Morgenbladet* 13.5.

Conference papers

Sollund, Ragnhild (2009) Au pairs in Norway: Cultural exchange or exploitation of labour migrants? Paper presented at *American Society of Criminology*. Philadelphia, USA. 03.-09. november

Sollund, Ragnhild (2009) Au pairs in Norway: care and brain drain and exploitation. Paper presented at The European Society of Criminology's konferanse in Ljubljana 9.-12.9.2009

Sollund, Ragnhild (2009) Plenary speech: Philippine au pairs in Norway: The costs of care chains and how to overcome them Presented at Crime, justice and control: The challenge of

recession, The European group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control's 37th conference. University of Central Lancashire, Preston UK. 24.-29. august

Sollund, Ragnhild (2009): *The paradox in the human-animal relationship*. Speech for Arne Naess' Memorial Seminar, 12.6.09: *Deep ecology in theory and practice*, Maritime Museum, Bygdøy Oslo

Sollund, Ragnhild . (2009) Au pairs in the Norwegian welfare state: Brain drain, care drain and care chains. Paper presented at Reassess seminar. Reykjavik. 04.-06. mai

Sollund, Ragnhild (2009) Eastern European students or Philippine labour migrants? Au pairs' and host families' perceptions of and experiences with the au pair arrangement. Paper presentert på Au Pair Placement: Cultural Exchange or Domestic Work? FAFO, Oslo. 23. mars

Sollund, Ragnhild (2008): Filipina au pairs in Norway: Cultural exchange or exploitation of labour migrants? *The European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Controls konferanse i Padua, Italia 4-7.9.2008*

Sollund, Ragnhild (2007): The implementation of Problemoriented policing in Oslo, Norway: Not without problems? Paper presentert på *The European Society of Criminology 7th annual conference i Bologna, Italy 26-29.09.07 og The European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control: Exploring relations of power*. Utrecht. 30. august - 03. september

Sollund, Ragnhild (2007): The police- ethnic minority relationship: A returning problem? Invitert plenumsforedrag på *Nordisk politiforskningskonferanse*. Växjö, Sverige. 15.-18. august

Sollund, Ragnhild (2006): *Canteen banter or racism? Plenary lecture: The regulation of migration, asylum and movement of the 'new' Europe. The European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control. Korint 31.8-3.9.2006*

Sollund, Ragnhild (2006) "Escalation in police stop and search encounter" Paper for NSfKs reseach seminar in Reykholt, Iceland 4-7.5 06.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2005) "The relationship between the Oslo-police and ethnic minorities" Paper presented at the European Society of Criminology's 5th annual conference in Krakow, Poland: *Challenges of european integration, challenges for criminology 31.8-4.9.2005*

Sollund, Ragnhild (2004): "No one believes a negro: The relationship between the police and ethnic minorities in Oslo." Paper presented at the conference: *Crimes of the Powerful, Movement of People, Criminalisation of the Powerless, Critiques of National and International based Criminal Justice Policies, the Discipline of Criminology*. Bristol, 15.-17. september 2004

Sollund, Ragnhild (2004): "Ethnic minority youth's relationship to the police in Oslo" Paper presentert på konferansen *Crime, Justice and Punishment in the City: Global, Transnational and Local Perspectives*. London, 5.-6. april 2004

Sollund, Ragnhild (2003): "Tendencias en la criminología escandinava". Paper presented at V Congreso Internacional de la Sociedad Cubana de Ciencias Penales. Havana, 12.-13. november 2003

Sollund, Ragnhild (2003): "Immigrant women's adaptation to a low position at the labour market" Paper for the ESA conference, Murcia, Spain, September 2003.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2002): "Just an animal. How can we explain the massive exploitation of animals in modern, western society?" Paper to the Conference: *Social Control and Violence: Breaking the Cycle*. The European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control's 30th Conference. Krakow 29.8.-1.9.2002.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2001): "At the bottom of the labour market hierarchy – in conflict or conformity?" Paper to the conference: *The Ambivalence of Conflicts and Social Change. The European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control's 29th Conference*. Venezia 6.-9.9.2001:

Sollund, Ragnhild (2001): "Immigrant women's occupational mobility – a case study". Paper for the conference: *Rethinking Gender, work and organisation*. Keele University 27-29.6.2001.

Sollund, Ragnhild (2000): "At the bottom of the ladder. Factors which prevent immigrant women's mobility on the labour market. Paper to the European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control's 28th Conference in Nynäshamn, Sweden 31.08-03.09.2000

Sollund, Ragnhild (2000): "Why violence? Political refugees' violence in Norway. Paper to Nordisk Samarbejdsråd for Kriminologis (Scandinavian Research Council for Criminology)'s 42nd research seminar: Bergen May 18-21.2000 (Conference report pp.245-251

Sollund, Ragnhild (1999): "Why violence? Paper to the European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control's 27th Conference in Palanga, Lithuania: September 2-5 1999:

Sollund, Ragnhild (1999): "Female researchers at the Faculty of Law- accepted or suppressed?" Paper to the European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control's 26th Conference, Kazimierz, Poland: In *Europe in transition: Past trends and future perspective*. The European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control/The Polish Association of Legal Studies. Warsaw 1999 (pp:127-141).

Sollund, Ragnhild (1998): "Forskningsetiske og vitenskapelige betraktninger om forskning på voldsdømte flyktninger. (Research ethical and scientific considerations regarding research on refugees convicted for violent crimes) In Institute of Criminology's annual report 1998, University of Oslo pp.17-40).

Sollund, Ragnhild (1998): "Ethical perspectives related to research on vulnerable groups. Paper to the European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control's 25th Conference, Spetses, Greece: August 27-30.1998

Sollund, Ragnhild (1996):”*Female refugees experience of the exile- like a total institution?* Paper to the European Group for the Study of Deviance and Social Control’s 24th Conference, Bangor Wales, September 12-16.96.

University publications and reports

Sollund, Ragnhild (1997):”*Å være kvinne ved det Juridiske fakultet- en selvfølge eller en utfordring? (Female researcher at the Faculty of Law, a challenge or a matter of course?)* Report The Faculty of Law, University of Oslo (129 pages).

Sollund, Ragnhild (1996):*Kvinneliv i eksil: En undersøkelse om flyktningekvinnens integrasjon i eksil med fokus på arbeidslivstilknytning og arbeidsledighet. (Women in exile: An inquiry of female refugees integration in exile focusing on work and unemployment.* SINTEF-IFIM 1996 (140 pages).

Sollund, Ragnhild (1996):*Asylmottaket- en total institusjon? (The reception centre for asylum seekers- like a total institution?)* Stensilserien nr.84, 1996, Institutt for kriminologi. (Institute of Criminology’ s report series no. 84, University of Oslo. (68 pages)

Sollund, Ragnhild (1995):*Flyktning i en velstandskommune: En undersøkelse om flyktningers integrasjon i Bærum kommune. (Refugee in a rich municipality: An inquiry of refugees’ integration in the municipality of Bærum)* Report 1995. (72 pages).